Strengthen Your Positive Youth Development Mindset!

Jutta Dotterweich ACT for Youth Cornell University

National Runaway and Homeless Youth Grantees Training

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Objectives

Participants will be able to

- identify core principles of positive youth development
- apply a strength-based approach
- identify two ways to apply training material to their work

Positive Youth Development History

NEW YORK STATE

Advancing Youth
Development Partnership

1998 - 2012

Positive Youth Development

101 Curriculum

2015

New Positive Youth
Development Online Courses

2016 - 2018

Target audience

Youth Workers

Program Directors

Volunteers

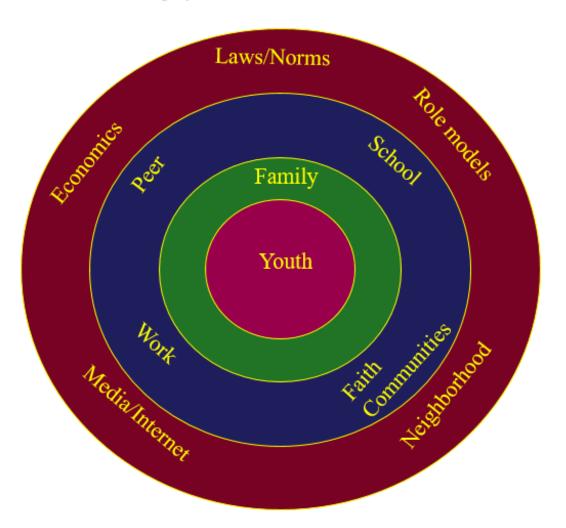
Parents



What is Positive Youth Development?

- A. Child and adolescent development?
- B. Youth programs?
- C. A philosophy or approach?

Ecology of Human Development



Urie Bronfenbrenner

Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs

Self-actualization needs: to find self-fulfillment and realize one's potential

Aesthetic needs: symmetry, order, and beauty

Cognitive needs: to know, understand, and explore

Esteem needs: to achieve, be competent, and gain approval and recognition

Belongingness and love needs: to affiliate with others, be accepted, and belong

Safety needs: to feel secure and safe, out of danger

Physiological needs: hunger, thirst, and so forth

Social Toxicity

Social factors that poison youths' well-being and healthy development

James Garbarino.1995

Can you name a few?

Supportive Research

Prevention Research:

What predicts and prevents poor health outcomes?

Resiliency Research:

What explains success despite the odds?

Youth Development Research:

What predicts and promotes thriving?

Defining Positive Youth Development

A philosophy or approach that guides communities in the way they organize programs, supports and opportunities so that young people can develop to their full potential.

Focus on building positive outcomes

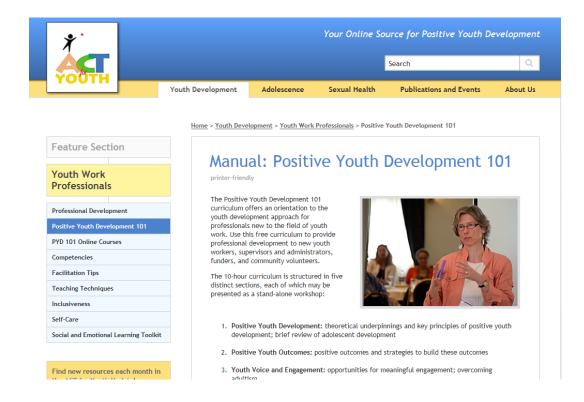
Youth voice and engagement

Long-term involvement/Developmentally appropriate

Universal/Inclusive

Community-based/Collaborative

Positive Youth Development Manual



http://www.actforyouth.net/youth_development/professionals/manual_.cfm

PYD Online Courses



http://www.actforyouth.net/youth_development/professionals/online_courses.cfm

Building Positive Outcomes

Competence

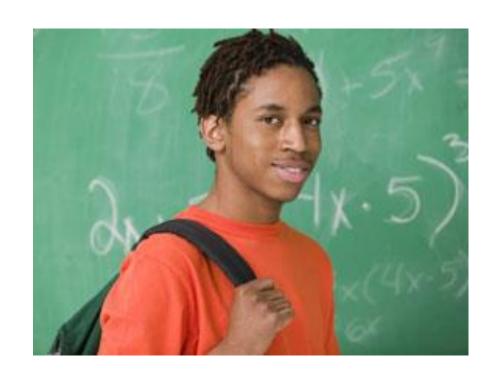
Confidence

Character

Caring

Connection

Contribution



Features of a Strength-Based Approach

- People are active participants in the helping process (empowerment)
- All people have strengths, often untapped or unrecognized
- Strengths foster motivation for growth
- Strengths are internal and environmental

Sparks



"A spark is something that gives your life meaning and purpose. It's an interest, a passion, or a gift."

Dr. Peter Benson, Search Institute http://www.search-institute.org/sparks

Activity

Think back to your teen years.

What were your sparks?

Who were your spark champions?



What is Youth Engagement?

Let us take a look at the online course: Youth Engagement and Voice

https://www.pyd101.net/

In this unit we will explore what we mean by youth engagement and why it is important for young people and adults in programs, agencies, and communities.





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Youth Engagement

... can be defined as involving youth in responsible, challenging action that meets genuine needs, with the opportunity for planning and/or decision-making affecting others...

there is mutuality in teaching and learning (between youth and adults) and ... each group sees itself as a resource for the other and offers what it uniquely can provide.

National Commission on Resources for Youth, 1974

Meaningful Roles

Influence

Shared Leadership

Voice and Consultation

Participation

Opportunities

Activity 2

Just imagine you have been successful in establishing meaningful roles for young people.

Imagine that half of the decision power in your agency is now in the hands of youth.

What does it look like?

What makes it exciting?

What makes it scary?

Obstacle: Adultism



...the behaviors and attitudes which flow from negative stereotypes adults hold about youth.

John Bell, 1995

http://nuatc.org/articles/pdf/understanding_adultism.pdf

Poll: Youth-Adult Partnerships

Think about your own agency or program and respond to the following statements.

- A. The idea of engaging youth in decision making excites me.
- B. Youth have the right to be heard on matters impacting their lives.
- C. The idea of engaging youth in decision making makes me nervous.
- D. Our program/agency regularly solicits the input of young people.

Preparing Adults and Youth

Let us go back to the online course to check out the resources

https://www.pyd101.net/



Features of Positive Youth Development Settings

Physical and Psychological Safety

Appropriate Structures

Supportive Relationships

Opportunities to Belong

Positive Social Norms

Support for Efficacy and Mattering

Opportunities for Skill Building

Integration of Family, School and Community Efforts

National Research Council (2002)

Helpful Strategies and Tools

Involve youth in planning activities and programming

Hands-on learning/experiential learning

Focus on the process: reflection and critical thinking

Use multiple intelligences

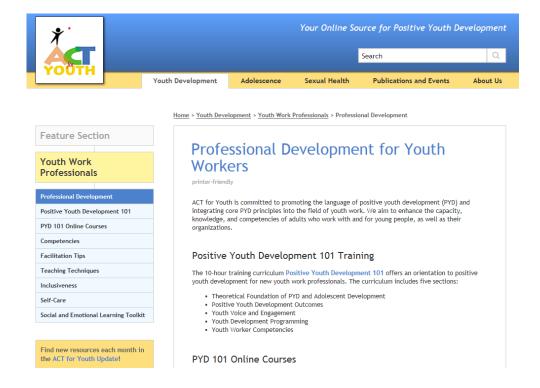
Collaborative learning

Activity 3

Have you heard about scaffolding? Let us practice.



Resources: ACT for Youth



http://www.actforyouth.net/youth_development/professionals/

Contact Information

Jutta Dotterweich, Director of Training

ACT for Youth Center for Community Action

BCTR, Cornell University

jd81@cornell.edu

www.actforyouth.net